

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A liquid crystal device comprising a pair of substrates retaining a smectic liquid crystal therebetween and a plurality of bulkheads intersecting with a direction of a layer of the smectic liquid crystal provided on at least one of the pair of substrates,

wherein an elastic modulus E of the bulkheads, an outside pressure P, an area A1 of the substrate, a total area A2 of contact surfaces between the bulkheads and the substrate, and a volumetric shrinkage ratio $\Delta V_{lc}/V_{lc}$ of the smectic liquid crystal within an ambient temperature range of the liquid crystal device satisfy the following relation:

$$(1/E) \times P \times (A1/A2) \geq \Delta V_{lc}/V_{lc}.$$

2. A liquid crystal device comprising a pair of substrates retaining a smectic liquid crystal therebetween and a plurality of stripe bulkheads intersecting with a direction of a layer of the smectic liquid crystal provided on at least one of the pair of substrates,

wherein an elastic modulus E, a height L, a spacing D, and a length H of the bulkheads, an outside pressure P, an area A1 of the substrate, a total area A2 of contact surfaces between the bulkheads and the substrate, and a volumetric

shrinkage amount ΔV_{lc} within an ambient temperature range of the liquid crystal device, of the smectic liquid crystal filled in a space defined by the pair of substrates and a pair of bulkheads satisfy the

5 following relation:

$$(1/E) \times L \times P \times (A_1/A_2) \geq \Delta V_{lc}/(D \times H).$$

3. The liquid crystal device according to Claim 1 or 2, wherein the bulkheads intersect at an
10 angle of approximately 90° with the direction of the layer of the smectic liquid crystal.

4. The liquid crystal device according to Claim 1 or 2, wherein the bulkheads intersect at an
15 angle except for 90° with the direction of the layer of the smectic liquid crystal.

5. The liquid crystal device according to Claim 1 or 2, wherein the pair of substrates are
20 bonded to each other by the bulkheads.

6. The liquid crystal device according to Claim 1 or 2, wherein a width of the bulkheads is less than $10 \mu\text{m}$.

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7. The liquid crystal device according to Claim 1 or 2, wherein a pitch of the bulkheads is not

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and

- (5) cooling the cell to a temperature not more than a smectic phase transition temperature of the liquid crystal, thereby forming a smectic layer
- 5 substantially perpendicular to the bulkhead,

wherein an elastic modulus E of the bulkhead, an atmospheric pressure P, an area A1 of the second substrate, a total area A2 of contact surfaces between the bulkhead and the second substrate, and a

10 volumetric shrinkage ratio $\Delta V_{lc}/V_{lc}$ of the liquid crystal within a temperature variation range in the steps including and succeeding the step (4) satisfy the following relation:

$$(1/E) \times P \times (A1/A2) \geq \Delta V_{lc}/V_{lc}.$$

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